















Vowel Phonemes and Graphemes



apple  elephant 
 umbrella  **a**  **e** 
Vowels
 octopus  igloo 







a
 /a/ sound  apple









e elephant 
 /e/ sound  bread **ea**









i igloo 
 /i/ sound  gym **y**








o octopus 
 /o/ sound  wash **a**







u umbrella 
 /u/ sound  won **o**







rain  tree 
ai  **ee** 
 Basic Long Vowel Graphemes
oa  boat **igh**  light








rain  baby 
ai  **a** 
 snake  **ay** 
a_e  eight **ay** 





tree  peas 
ee  **ea** 
 story  **/ee/ sound**
ie  field **ey**  key **e** 



pie  five 
ie  **i_e** 
 light  **/ie/ sound**
igh  lion **y** 



boat  hose 
oa  **o_e** 
 ocean  **ow** 



tube  stew 
u_e  **ew** 
 /ue/ sound
u  emu **ue**  barbecue










moon  June 
oo  **u_e** 
 /oo/ sound
ou  soup **ue**  glue **ew** 









book  **u** 
oo  **'oo' sound**
 could  **ou**





ou house 
 /ou/ sound
ow  cow





oi coin 
 /oi/ sound
 boy  **oy**

ar star 
 /ar/ sound
 glass  **a**

fork  **au** 
or  saucer **ore** 
 /or/ sound
aw  paw **oor** 
a  ball **oor**  door **oar** 

herb  girl 
er  **ir** 
 /er/ sound
or  world **ear** 
ur  nurse **ear**  pearl

square  **air** 
are  **/air/ sound**
ear  pear **chair**

spear  **ear** 
eer 
 /ear/ sound
ere  here **deer**